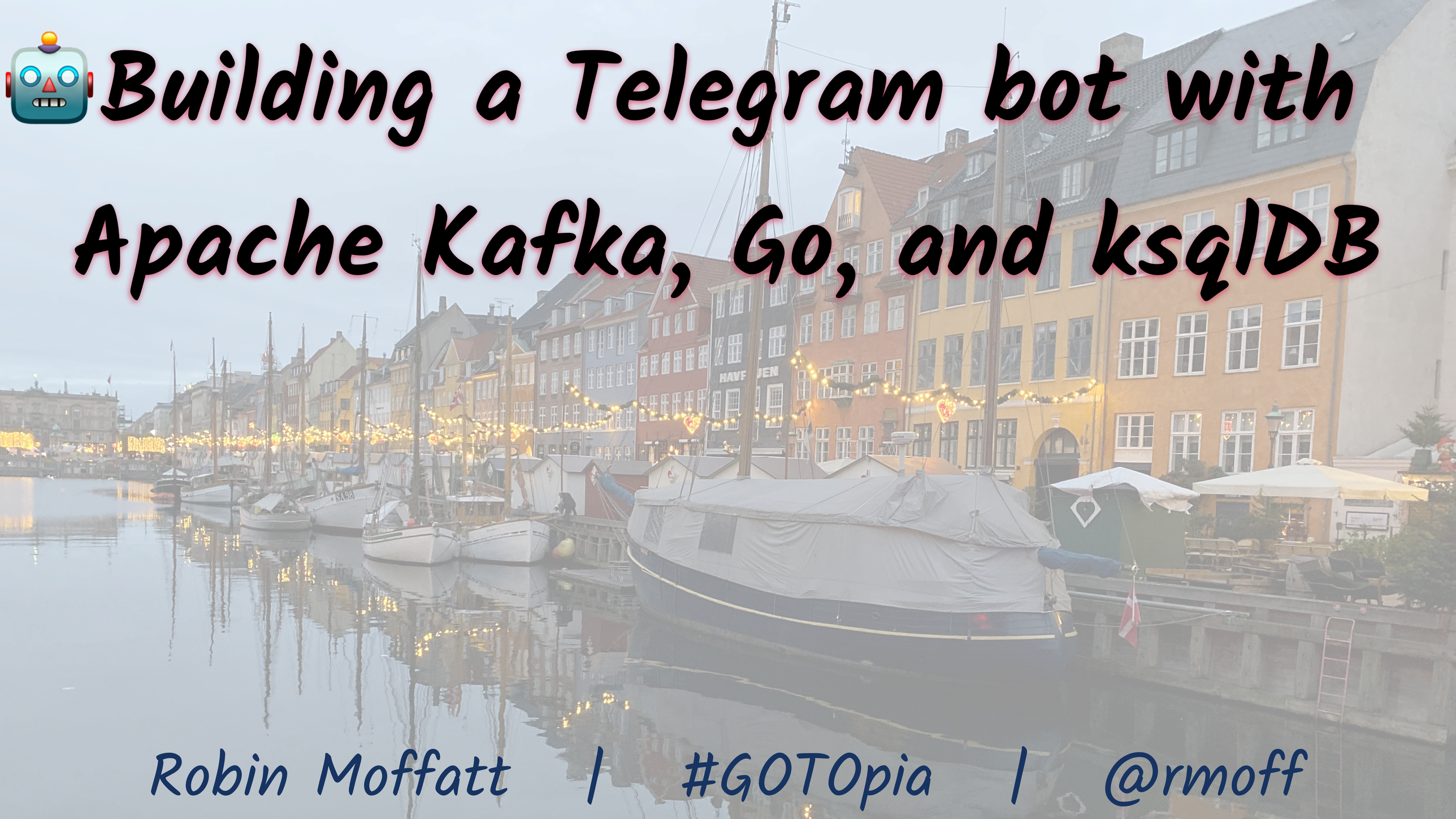
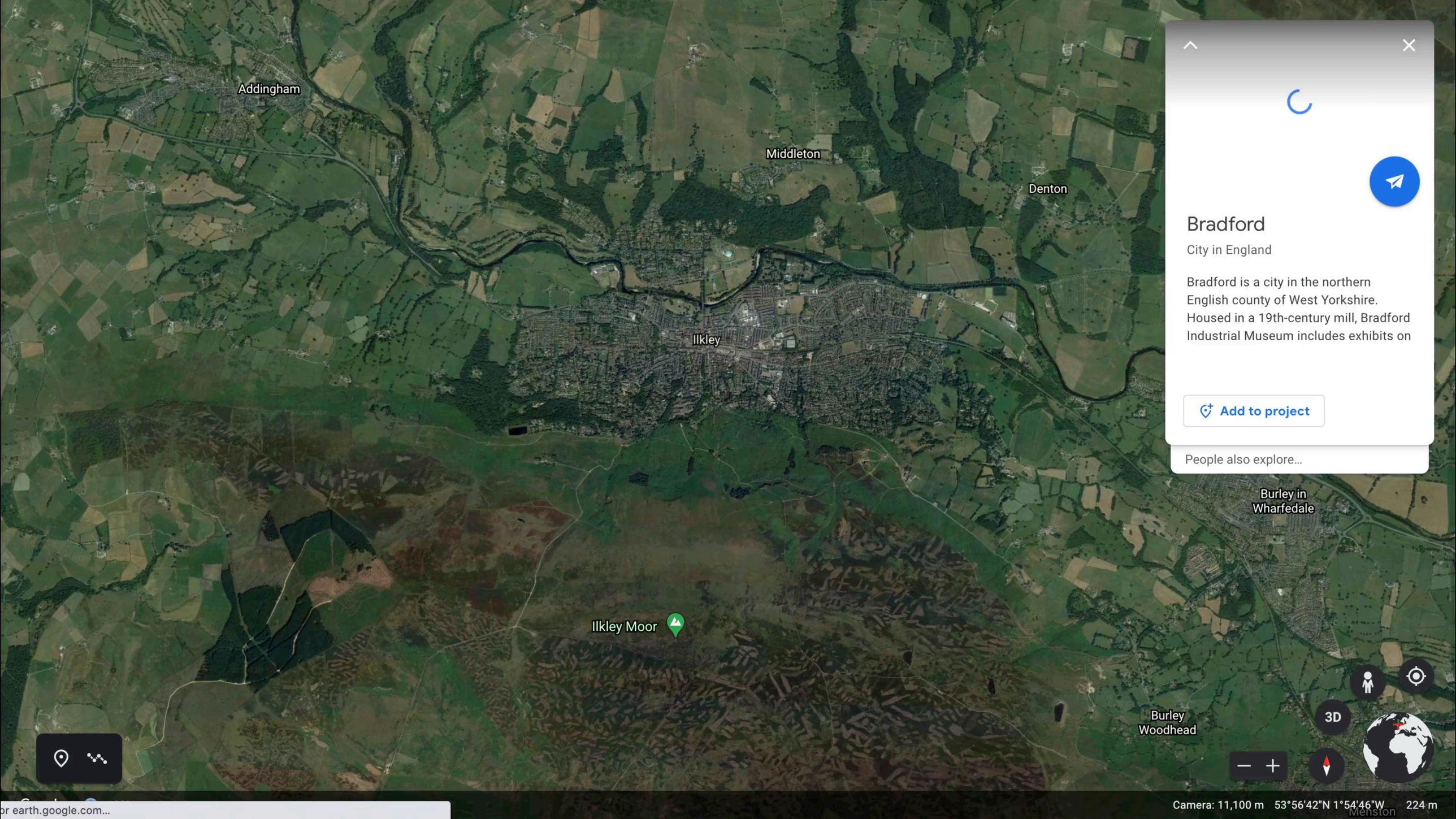

🤖Building a Telegram bot with Apache Kafka, Go, and ksqlDB
Robin Moffatt | #GOTOpia | @rmoff


Addingham
Middleton
Denton
Ilkley
Ilkley Moor
Burley in Wharfedale
Burley Woodhead
Bradford
City in England
Bradford is a city in the northern English county of West Yorkshire. Housed in a 19th-century mill, Bradford Industrial Museum includes exhibits on
Add to project
People also explore...
3D
Camera: 11,100 m 53°56'42"N 1°54'46"W 224 m

N C P Welcome to Hall Ings Car Park
BRADFORD CAPITAL OF CYCLING

Where's my nearest carpark with available spaces?

How many spaces are available in this car park?

💡Tell me when a car park with spaces is available

How does occupancy vary over time?

$ whoami

> Robin Moffatt (@rmoff)

> Senior Developer Advocate at Confluent

(Apache Kafka, not Wikis 😉)

> Working in data & analytics since 2001

> Oracle ACE Director (Alumnus)

http://rmoff.dev/**talks** • http://rmoff.dev/**blog** • http://rmoff.dev/**youtube**

NORTHERN DATA HUB

- Datasets
- Products
- District Dashboard (visual)
- Latest CQC Results (visual)
- Other open data sites
- Contact

Bradford car parks

City of Bradford Metropolitan District Council

Resources from the City of Bradford Metropolitan District Council (CBMDC) Parking service.

1 - Car park locations
a simple csv containing name and location including latitude / longitude

2 - Car park current status.
API that returns a csv dataset of the current status of 8 Bradford city centre car parks. The dataset returns capacity, empty places, status together with location details.
The dataset is updated every 3 minutes for a live view of spaces in these car parks.

3 - Car park historic status
API that returns a csv dataset building up the historic status of the 8 city centre car parks.
The dataset is updated every 30 minutes.

4 Resources 👇...

csv api geojson

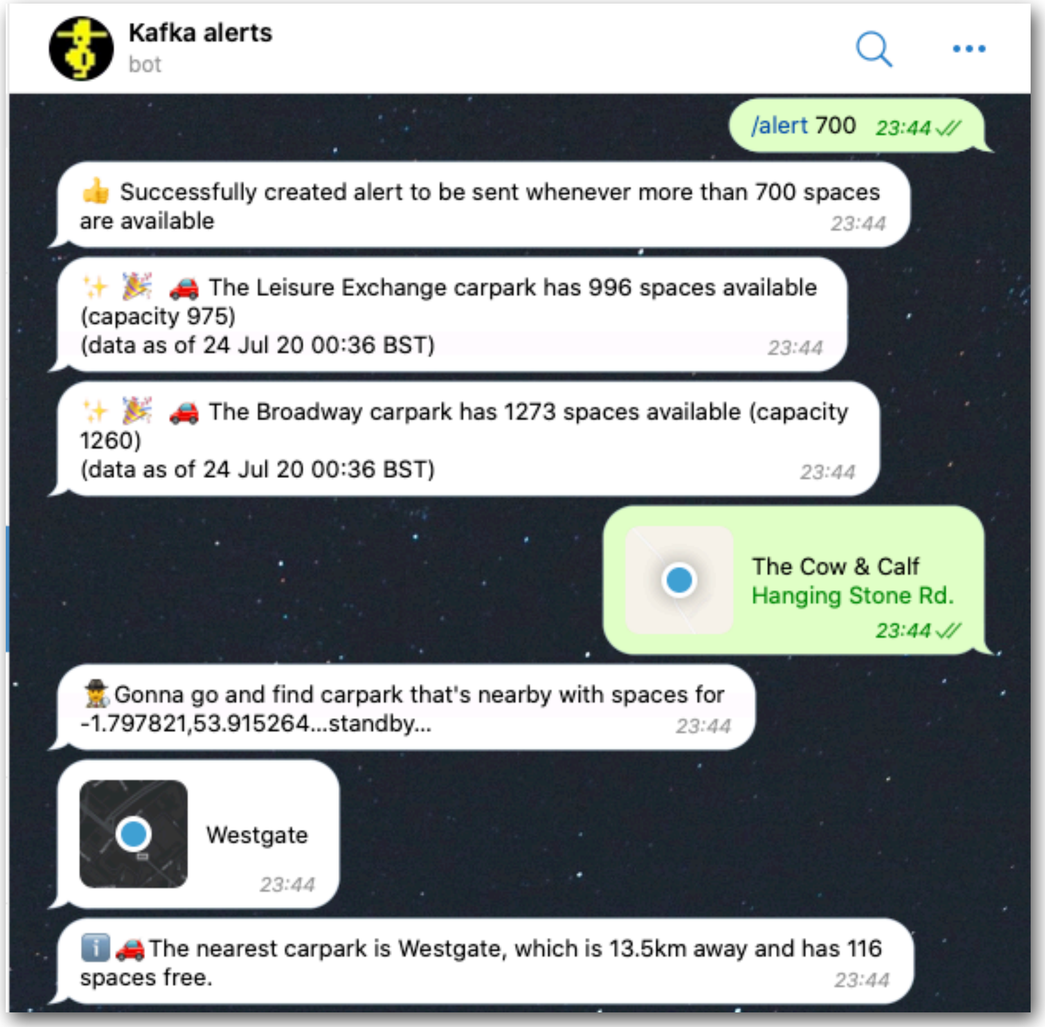
More Information

Map of car parks across Bradford district

html Live map of Bradford car parks

License UK Open Government Licence (OGL v3) **Frequency** daily

Telegram

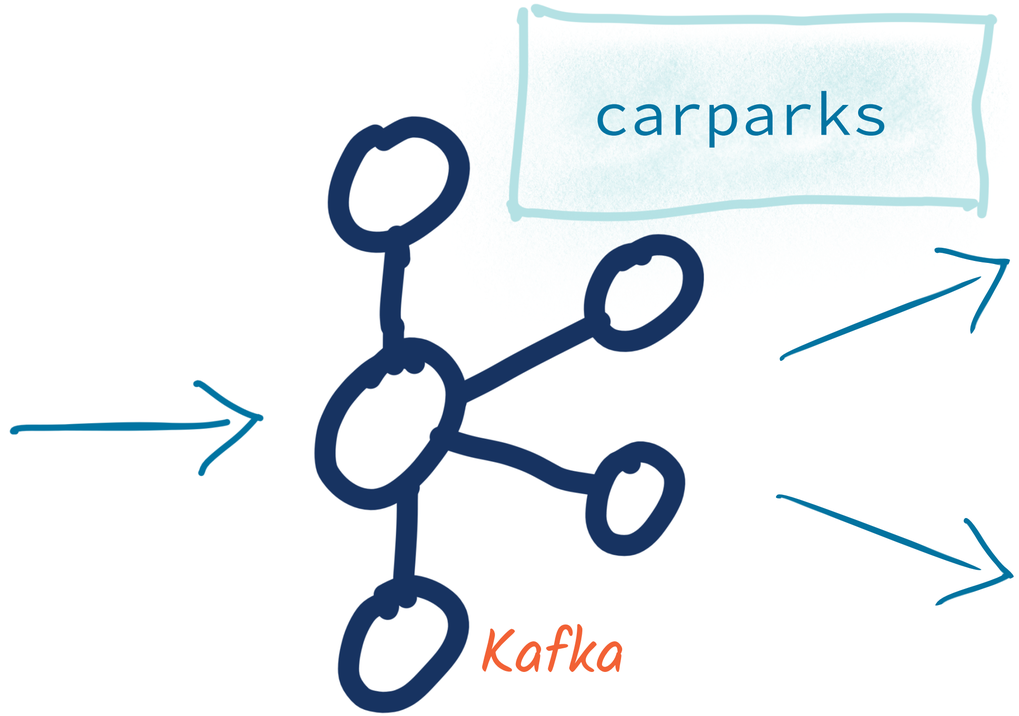

Kafka alerts
bot
/alert 700 23:44
Successfully created alert to be sent whenever more than 700 spaces are available 23:44
The Leisure Exchange carpark has 996 spaces available (capacity 975)
(data as of 24 Jul 20 00:36 BST) 23:44
The Broadway carpark has 1273 spaces available (capacity 1260)
(data as of 24 Jul 20 00:36 BST) 23:44
The Cow & Calf
Hanging Stone Rd.
23:44
Gonna go and find carpark that's nearby with spaces for -1.797821,53.915264...standby... 23:44
Westgate
23:44
The nearest carpark is Westgate, which is 13.5km away and has 116 spaces free. 23:44

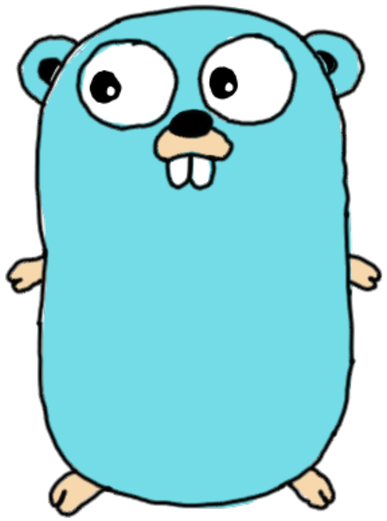
Don't just tell me...

show me!

Demo code: https://rmoff.dev/carparks

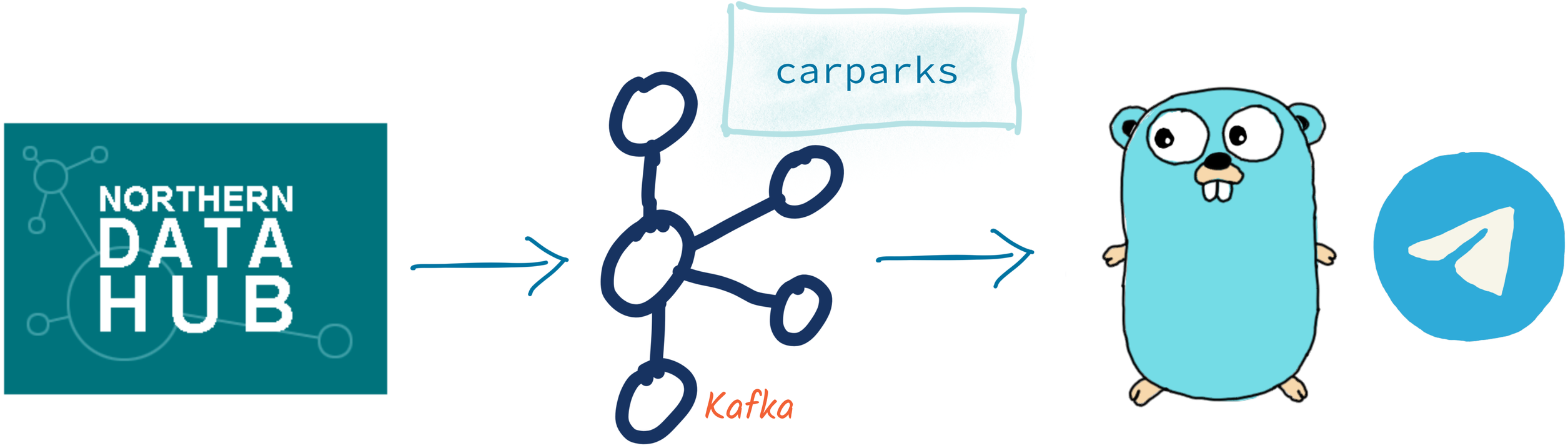
NORTHERN
DATA
HUB


carparks
Kafka

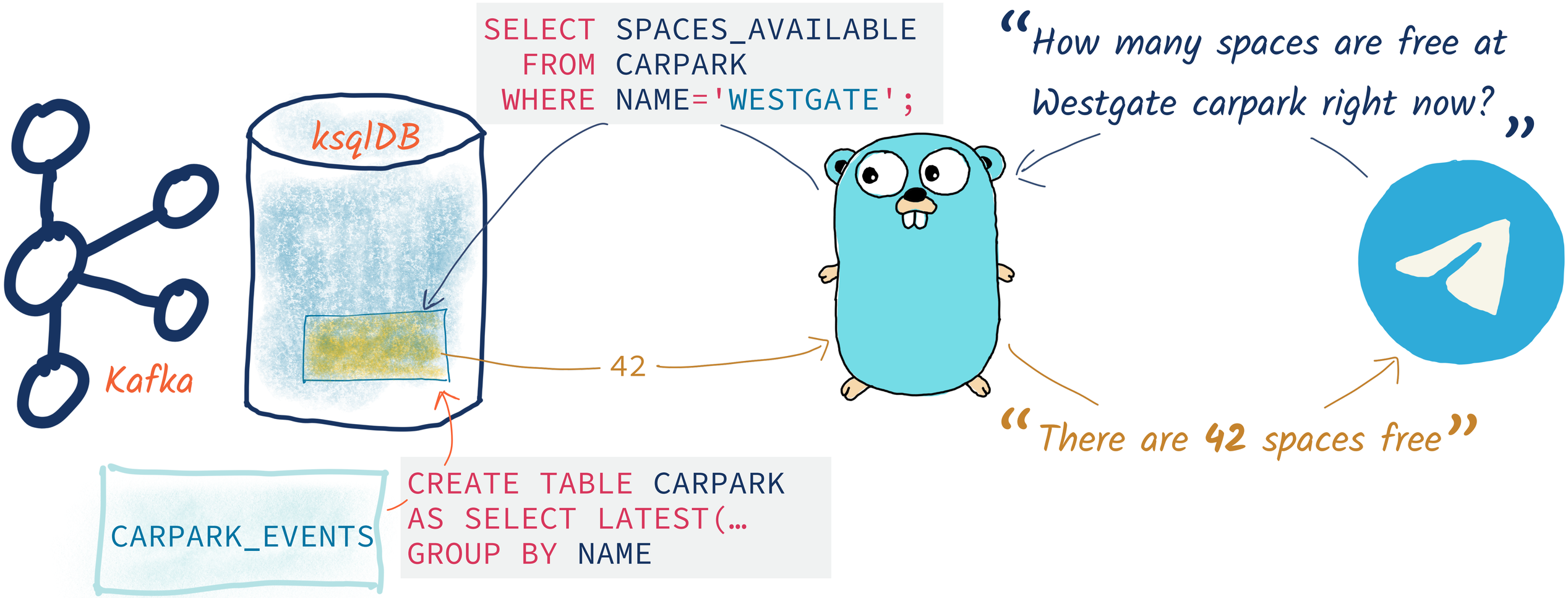


What are the key pieces of the design?

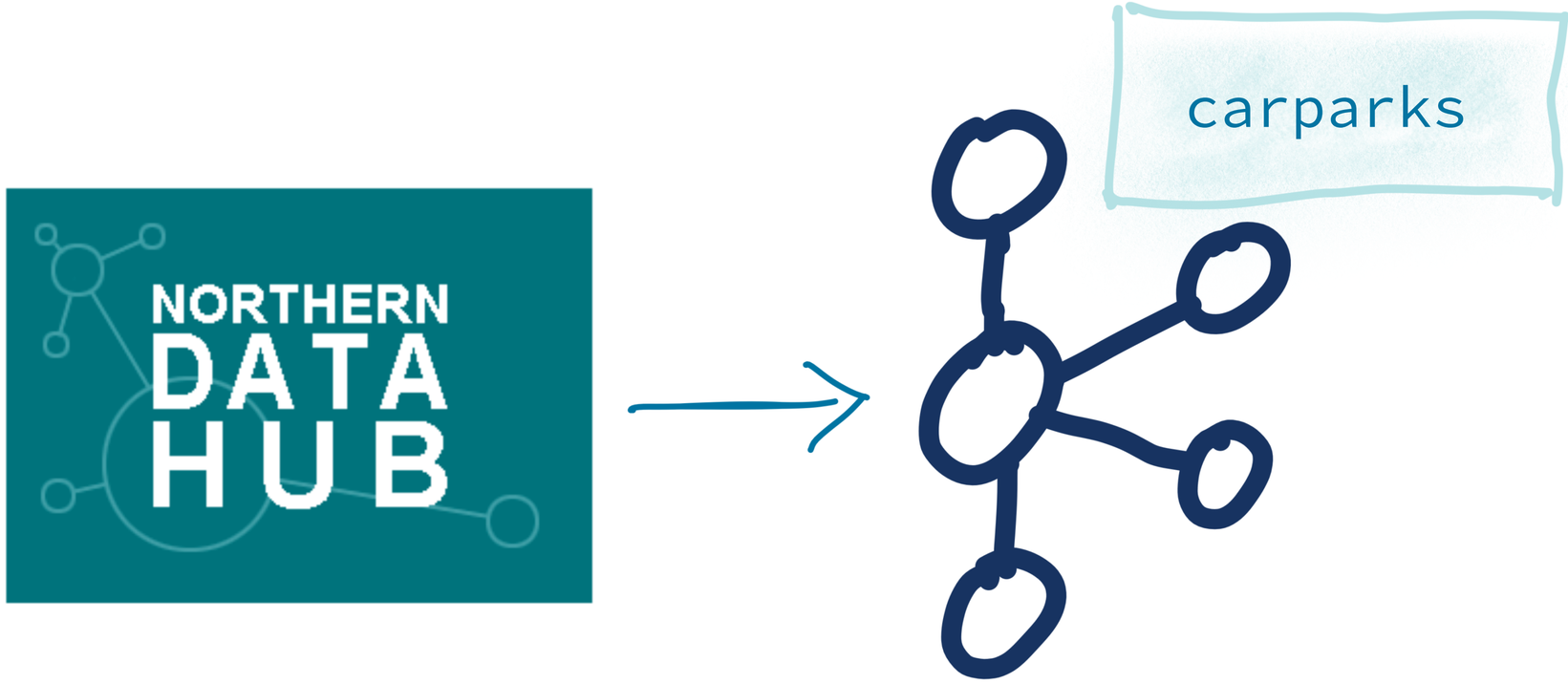
Event Driven Alerts



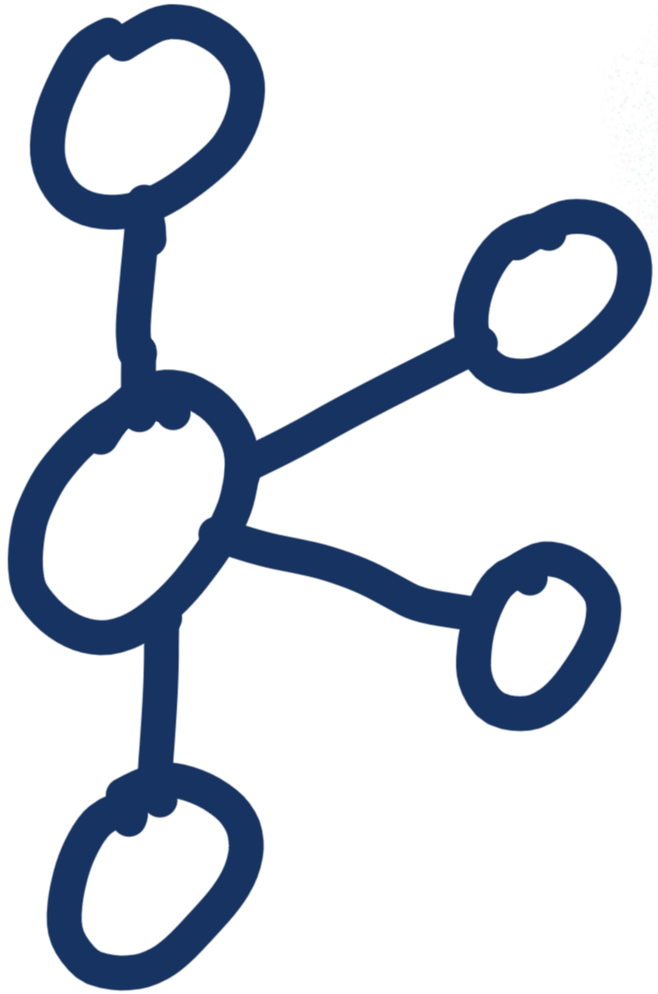
KN Lookups (materialised views)



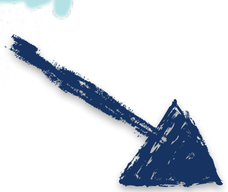
A schema...

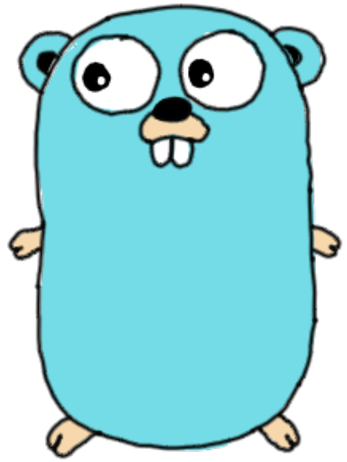


A schema...

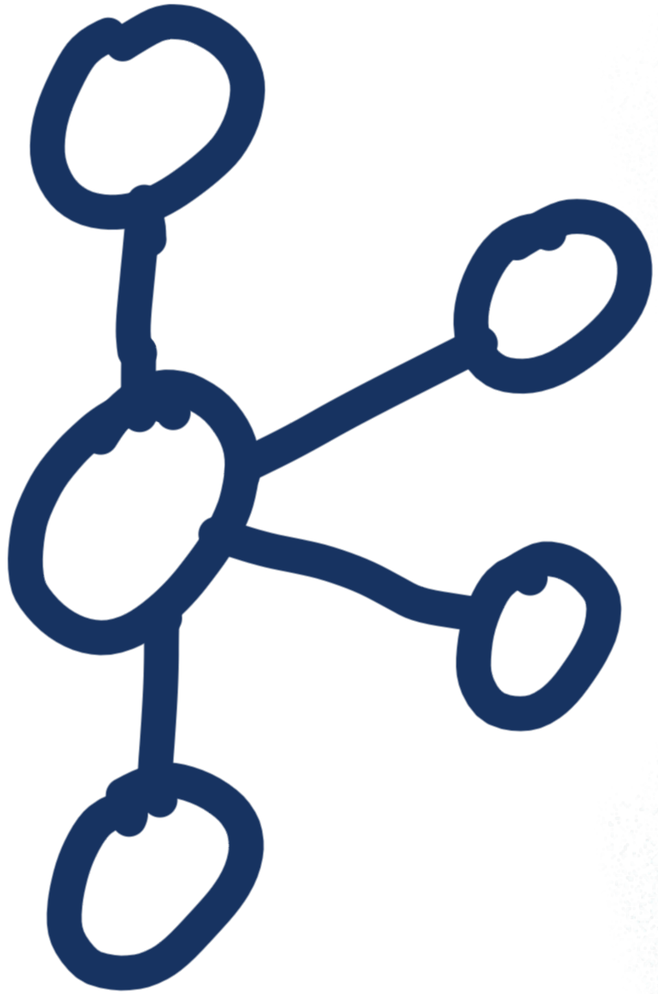


```
2020-10-14,12:28,Broadway,1132,921
2020-10-14,12:28,Kirkgate Centre,611,474
2020-10-14,12:28,Sharpe Street,98,63
```

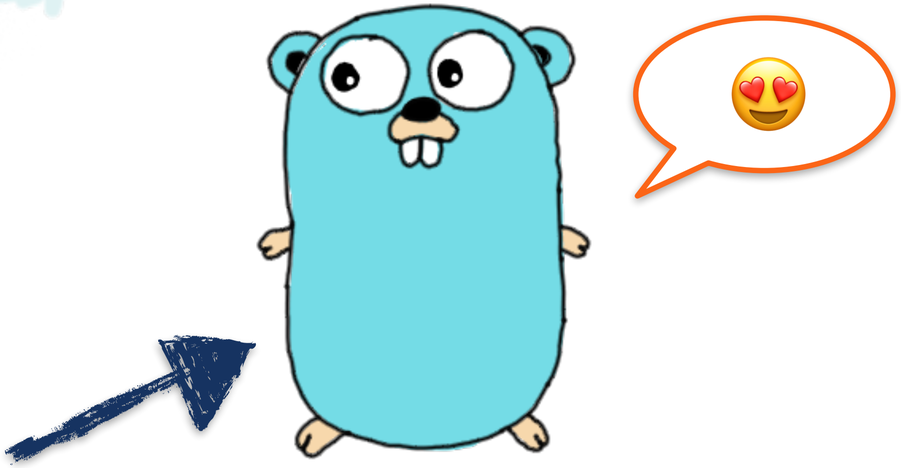




My kingdom for a schema!

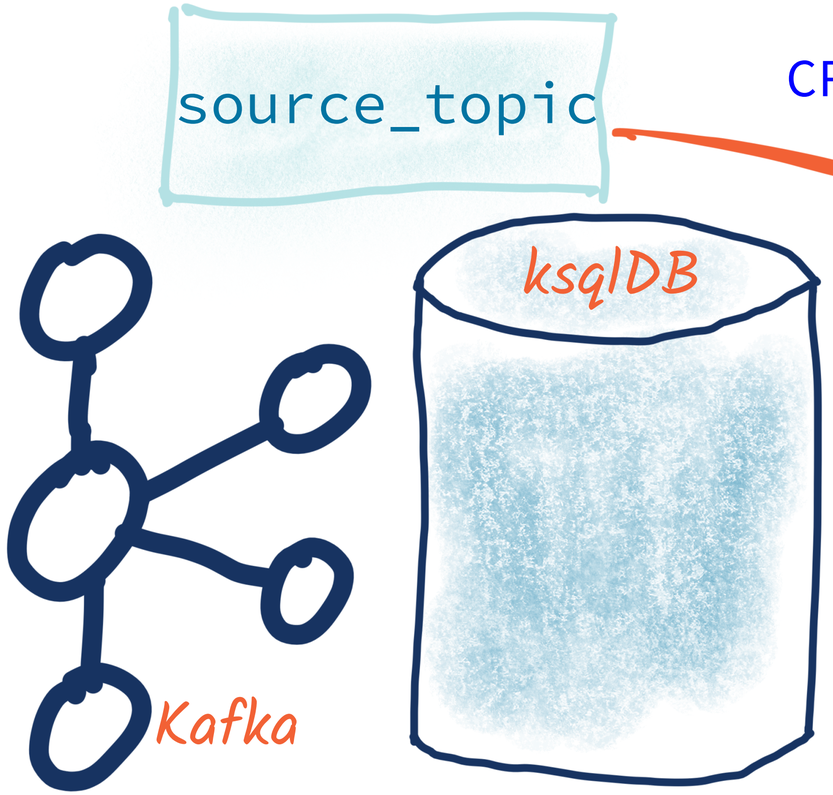


```
2020-10-14,12:28,Broadway,1132,921
2020-10-14,12:28,Kirkgate Centre,611,474
2020-10-14,12:28,Sharpe Street,98,63
```



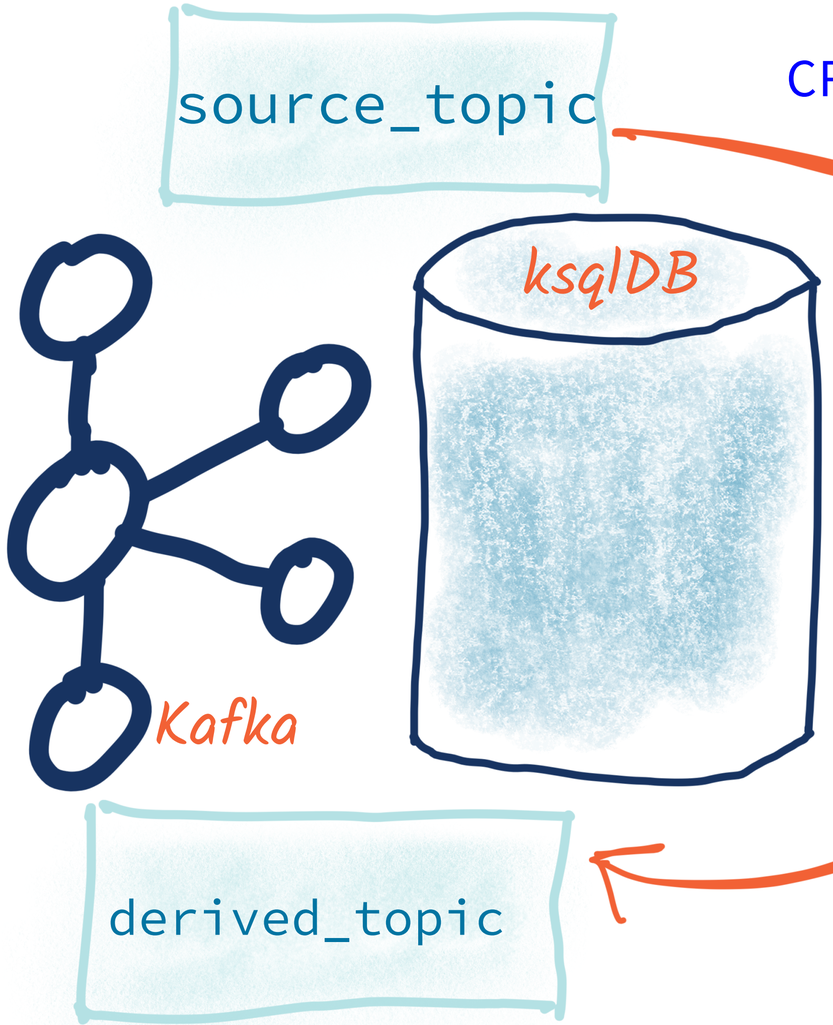
```
{
    "ts": "2020-10-14T12:28 UTC+1",
    "name": "Broadway",
    "capacity": 1132,
    "empty": 921
}
…
```

Applying a schema to streams of data




```
CREATE STREAM mySource (date            VARCHAR ,
                        time            VARCHAR ,
                        name            VARCHAR ,
                        capacity        INT )
  WITH (KAFKA_TOPIC='source_topic',
        VALUE_FORMAT='DELIMITED');
```

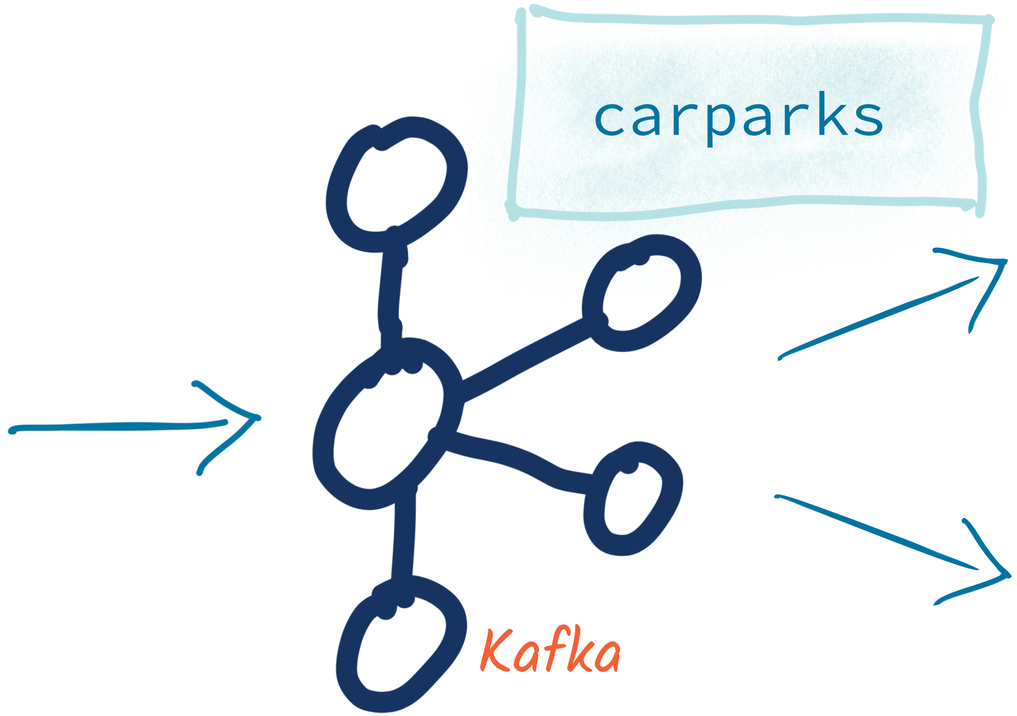
Applying a schema to streams of data

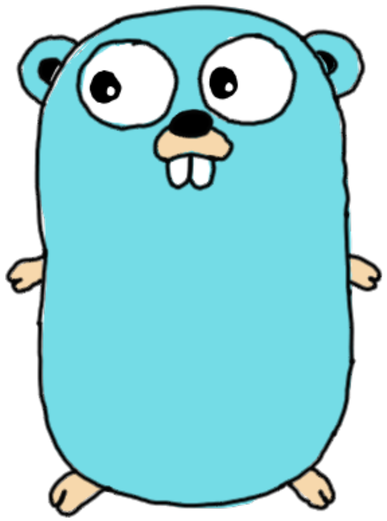



```
CREATE STREAM mySource (date            VARCHAR ,
                        time            VARCHAR ,
                        name            VARCHAR ,
                        capacity        INT )
    WITH (KAFKA_TOPIC='source_topic',
          VALUE_FORMAT='DELIMITED');
```

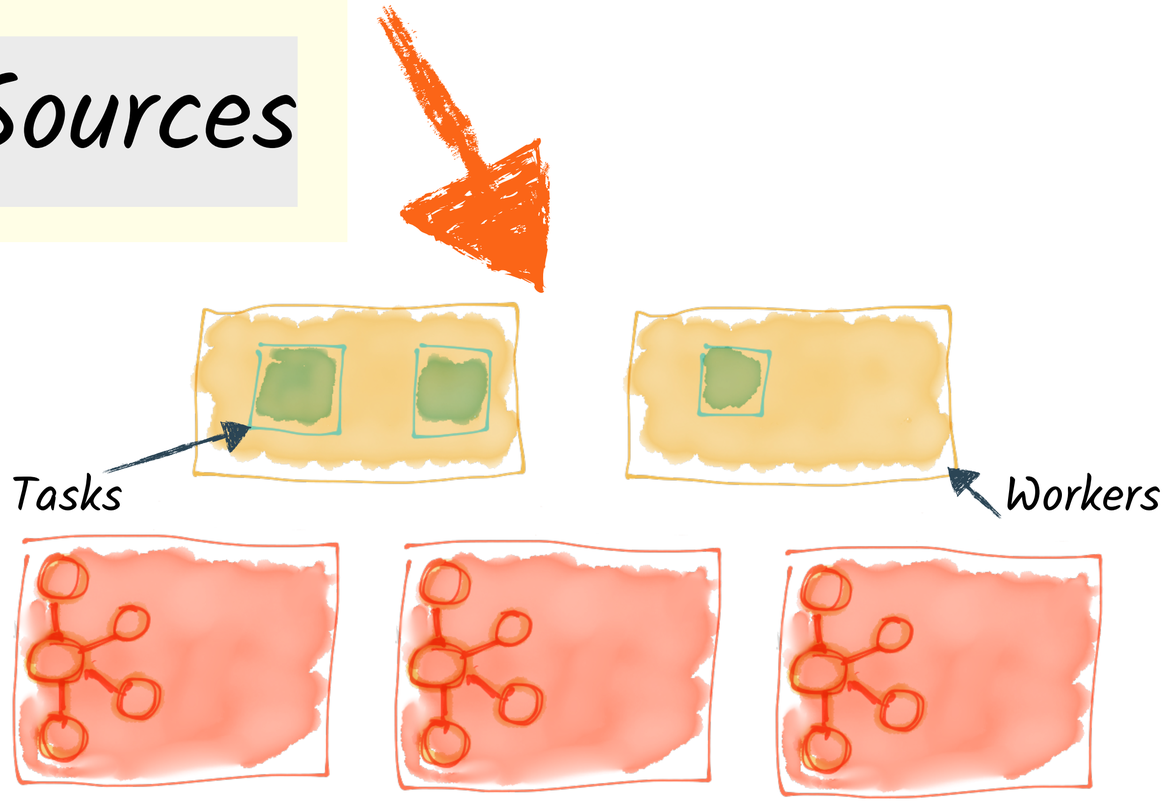
```
CREATE STREAM myTargetStream
WITH (VALUE_FORMAT='PROTOBUF',
      KAFKA_TOPIC='derived_topic') AS
SELECT  *
    FROM mySource;
```

Integration

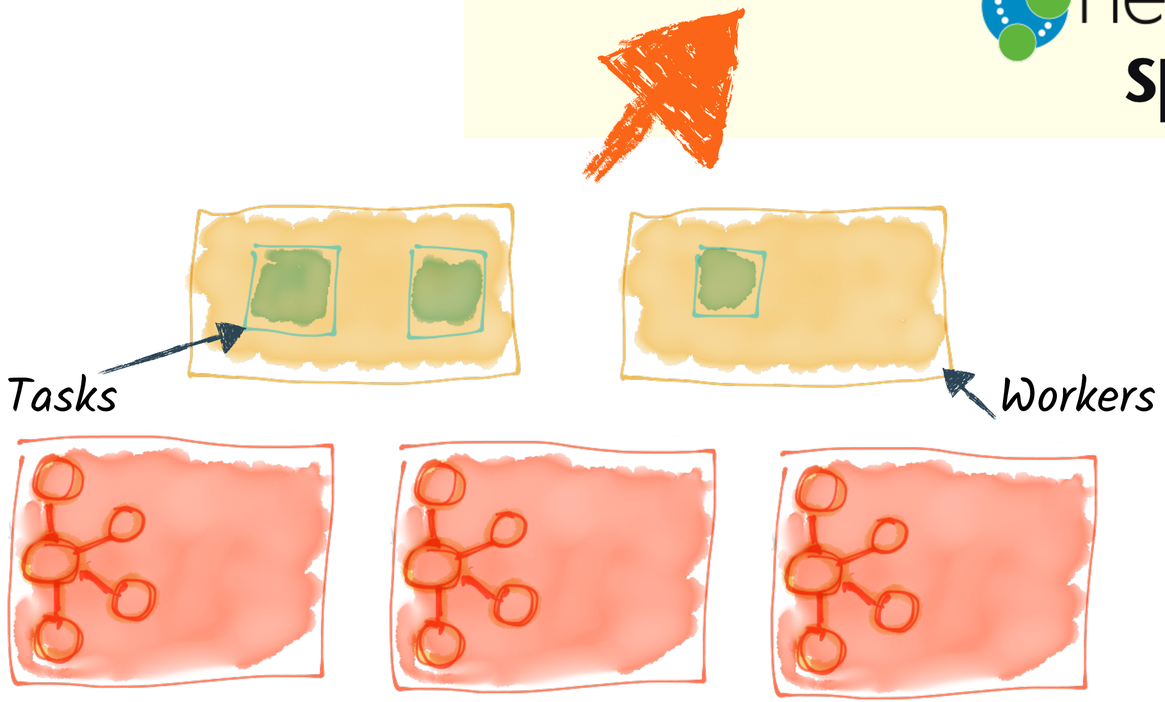




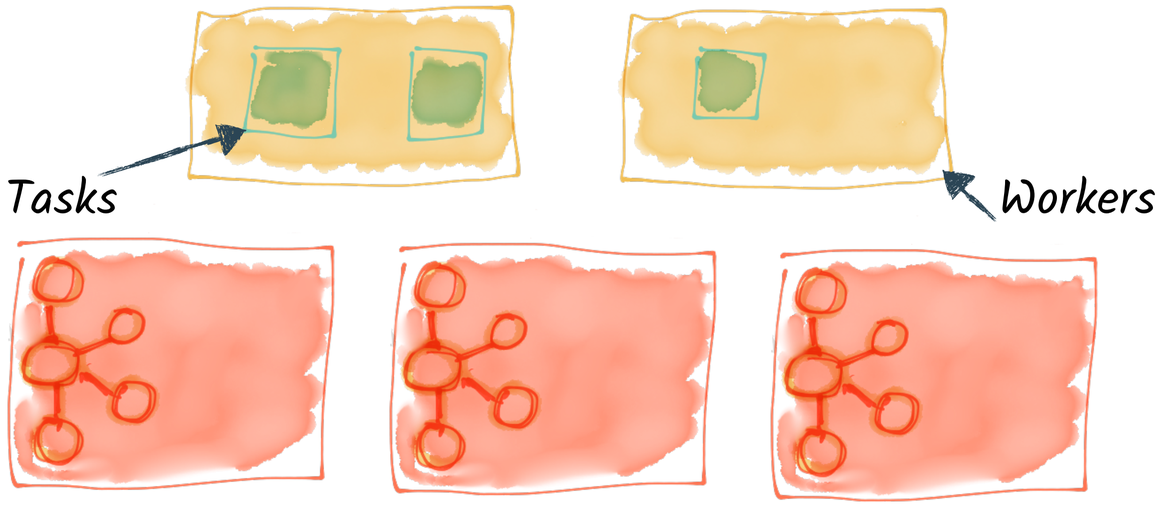
Streaming Integration with Kafka Connect



Streaming Integration with Kafka Connect



Streaming Integration with Kafka Connect

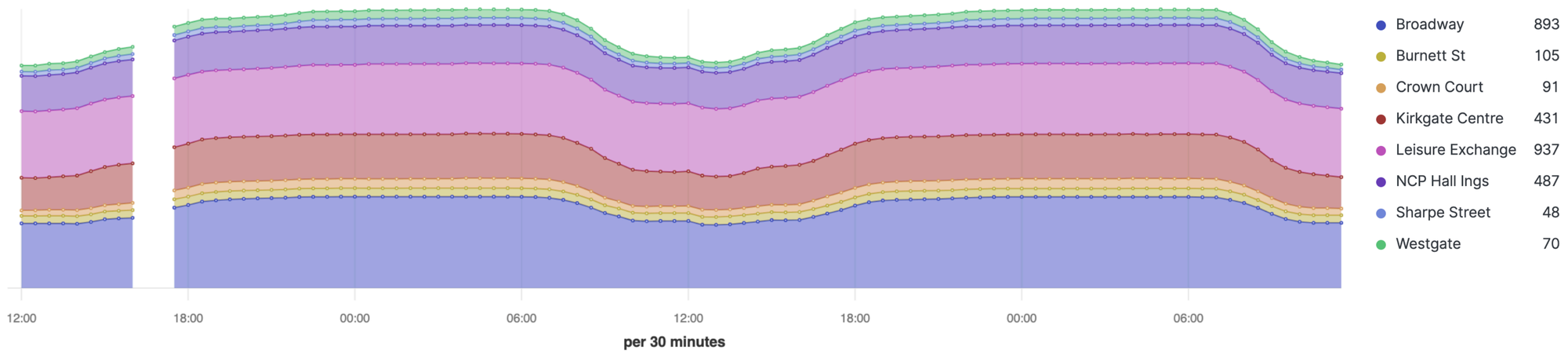


Kafka Connect

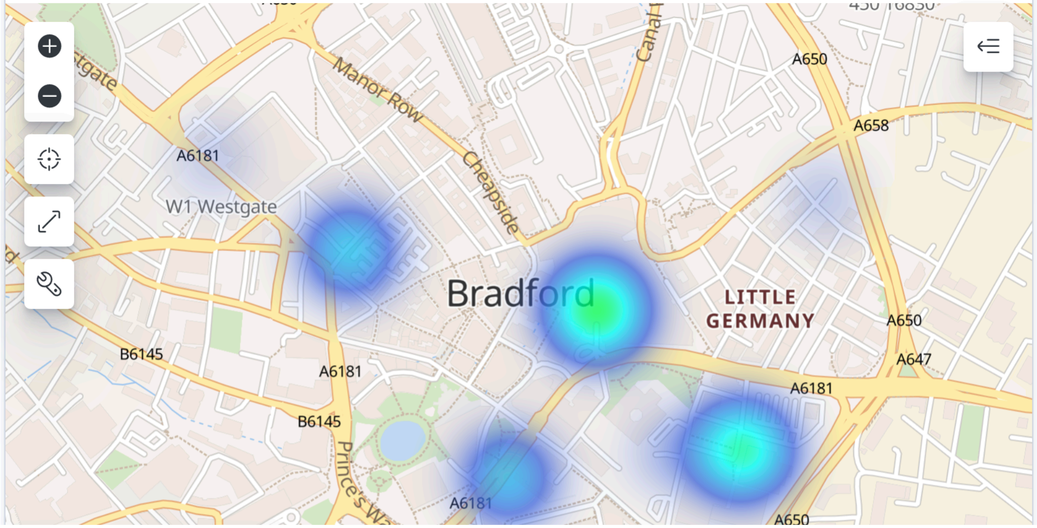
Kafka Brokers

Streaming Analytics

Median empty spaces over time



Carpark map



Current empty spaces

Min of EMPTY_PLACES
893
Broadway

Min of EMPTY_PLACES
106
Burnett St

Min of EMPTY_PLACES
92
Crown Court

Min of EMPTY_PLACES
439
Kirkgate Centre

Min of EMPTY_PLACES
939
Leisure Exchange

Min of EMPTY_PLACES
488
NCP Hall Ings

Why build it this way?

Events

Streams of Events

We want to react to them as they happen

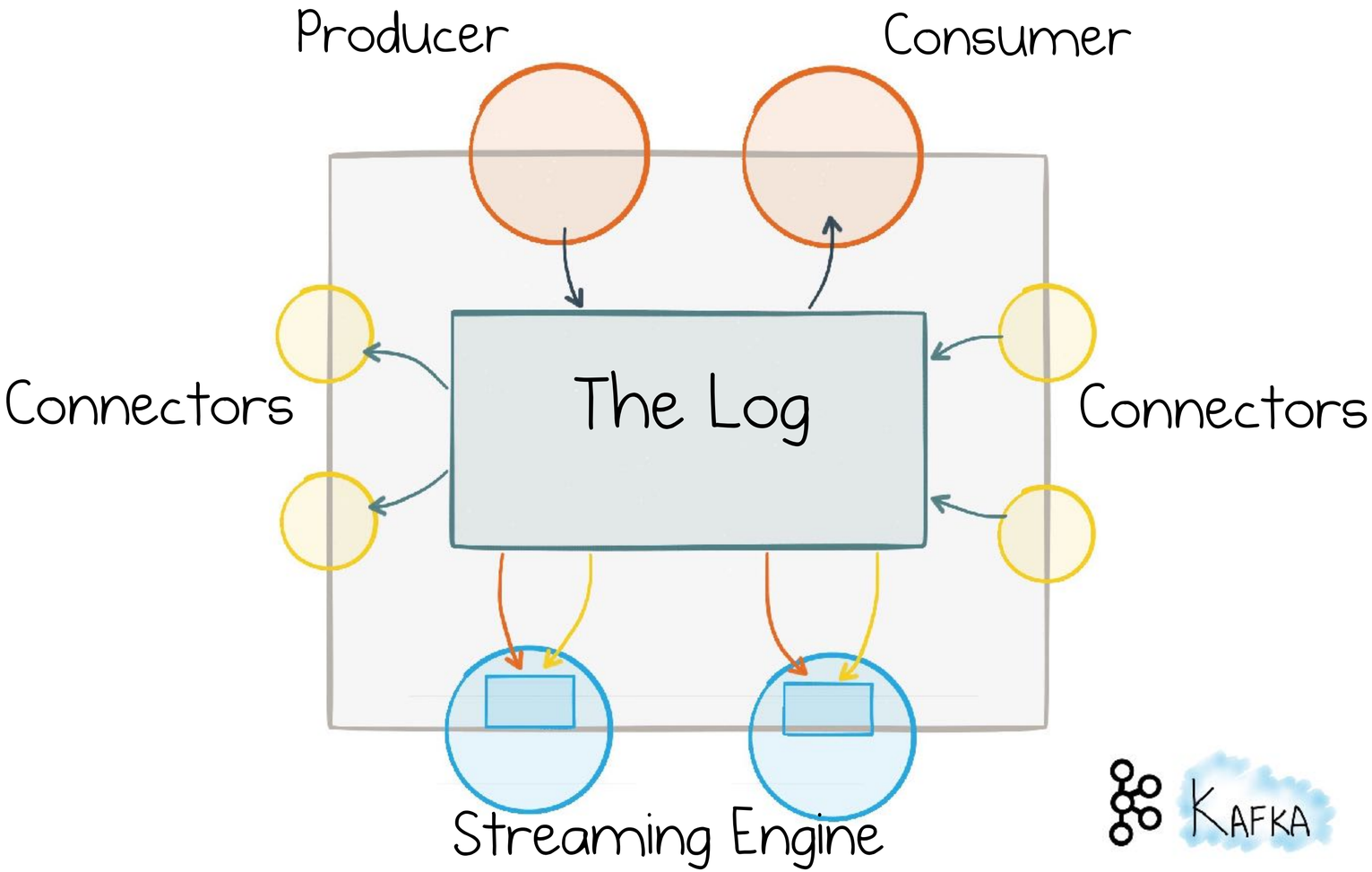
We want to build

state from a stream

of events

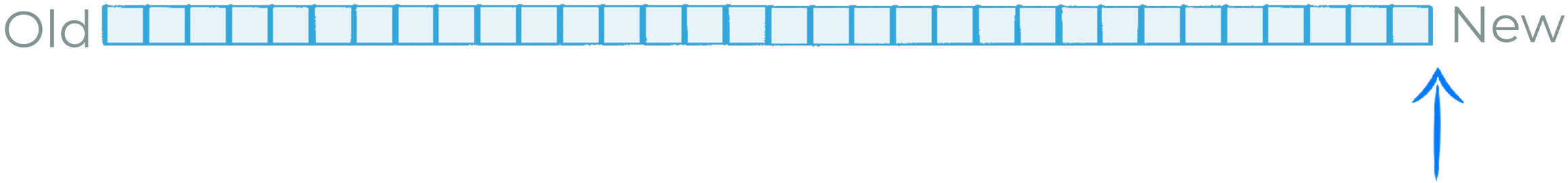
We want to provide the **latest** data in our analytics

Apache Kafka - an Event Streaming Platform



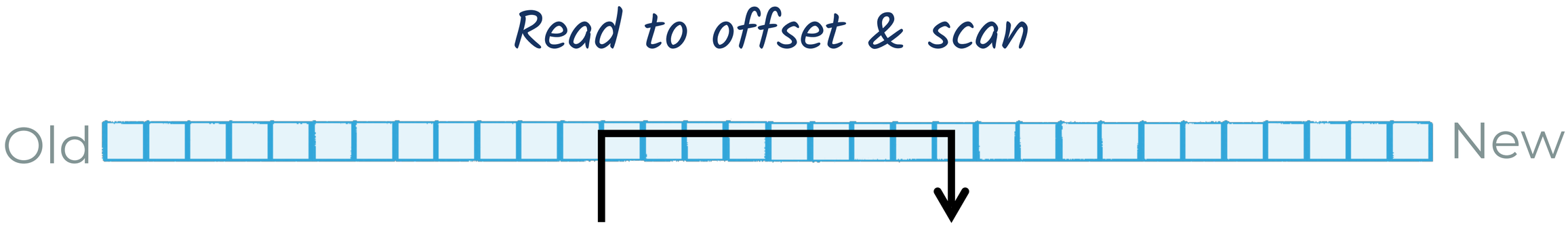
Why Kafka?

Distributed, Immutable, Event Log

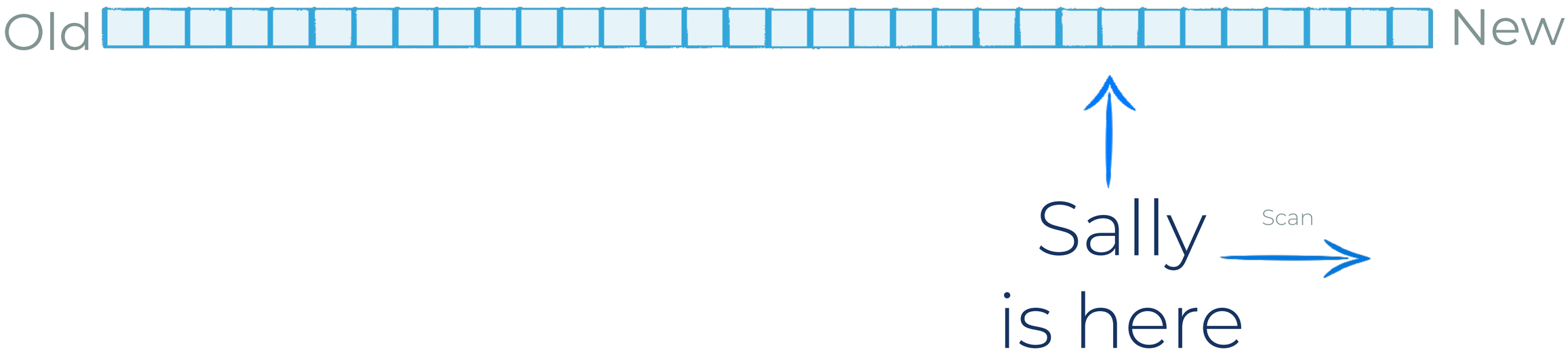


Events are added at the end of the log

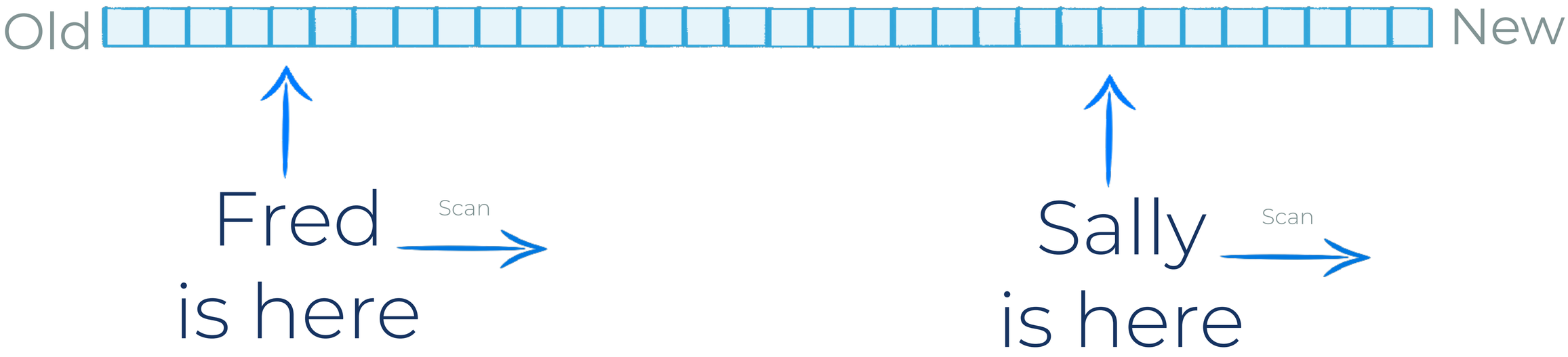
Consumers can seek to any point



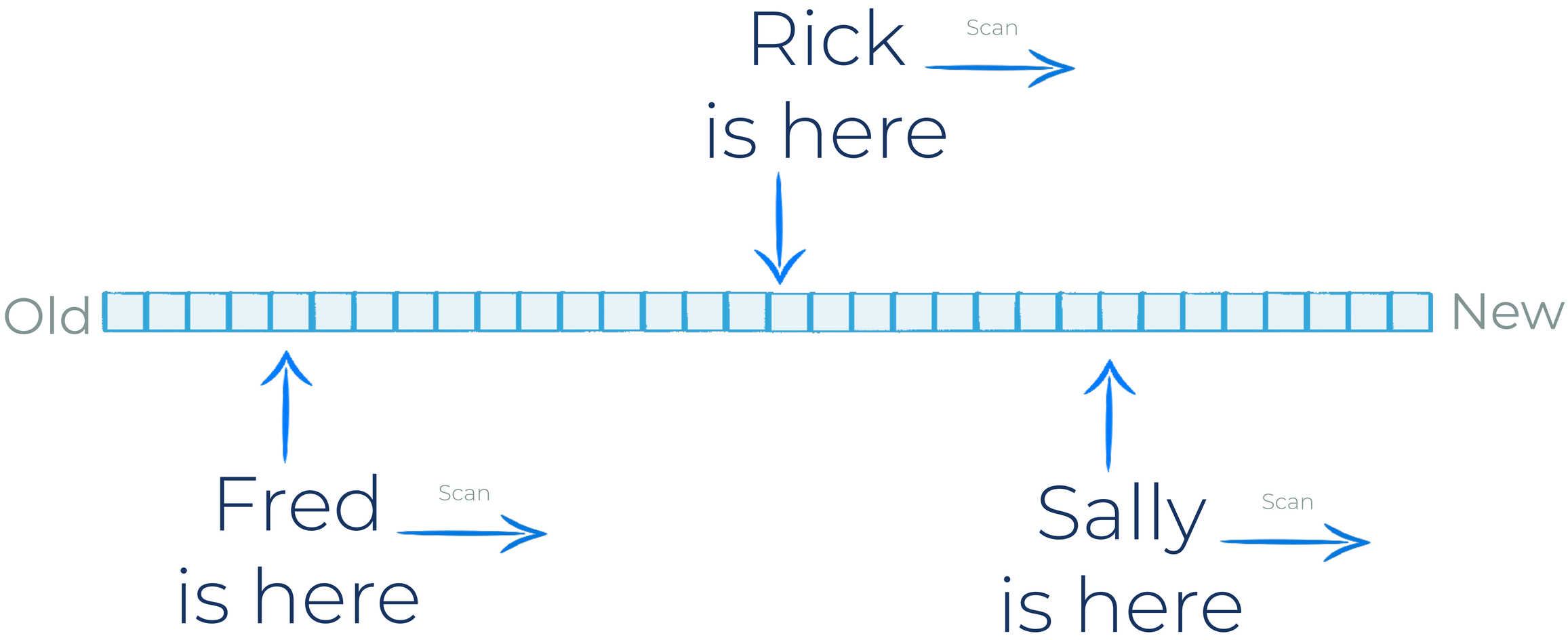
Data is not deleted once read



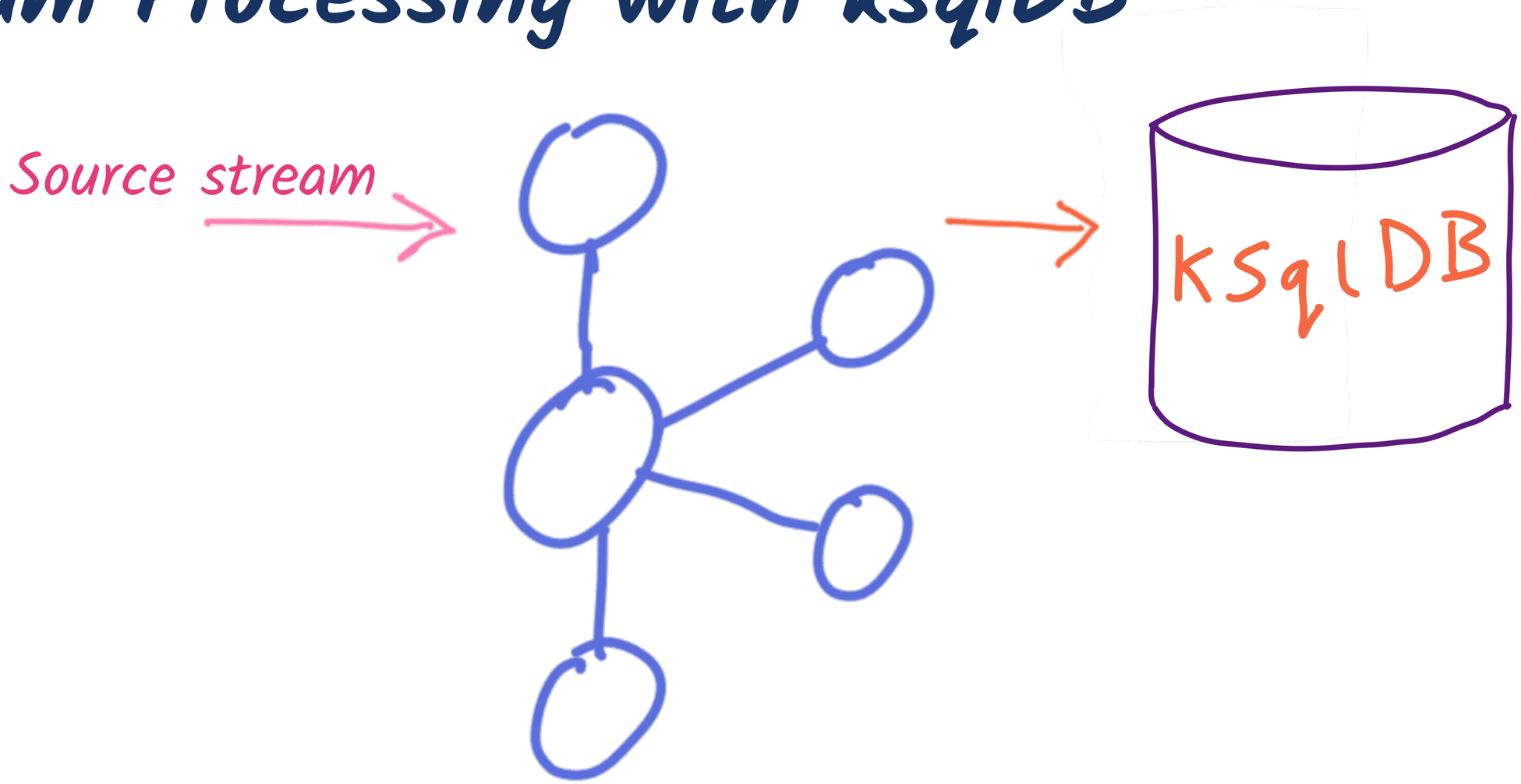
Consumers are independent of each other



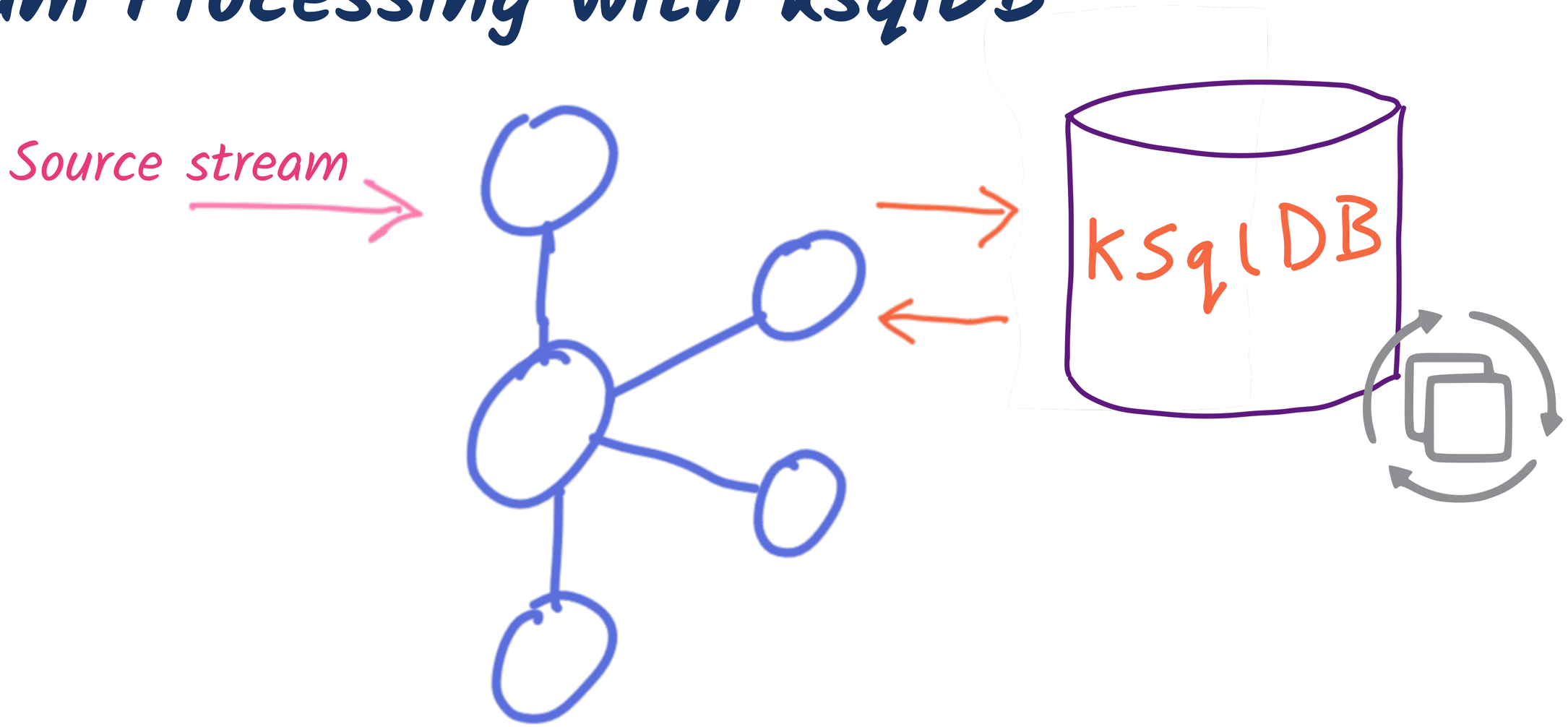
Consumers can be added later



Stream Processing with ksqlDB



Stream Processing with ksqlDB



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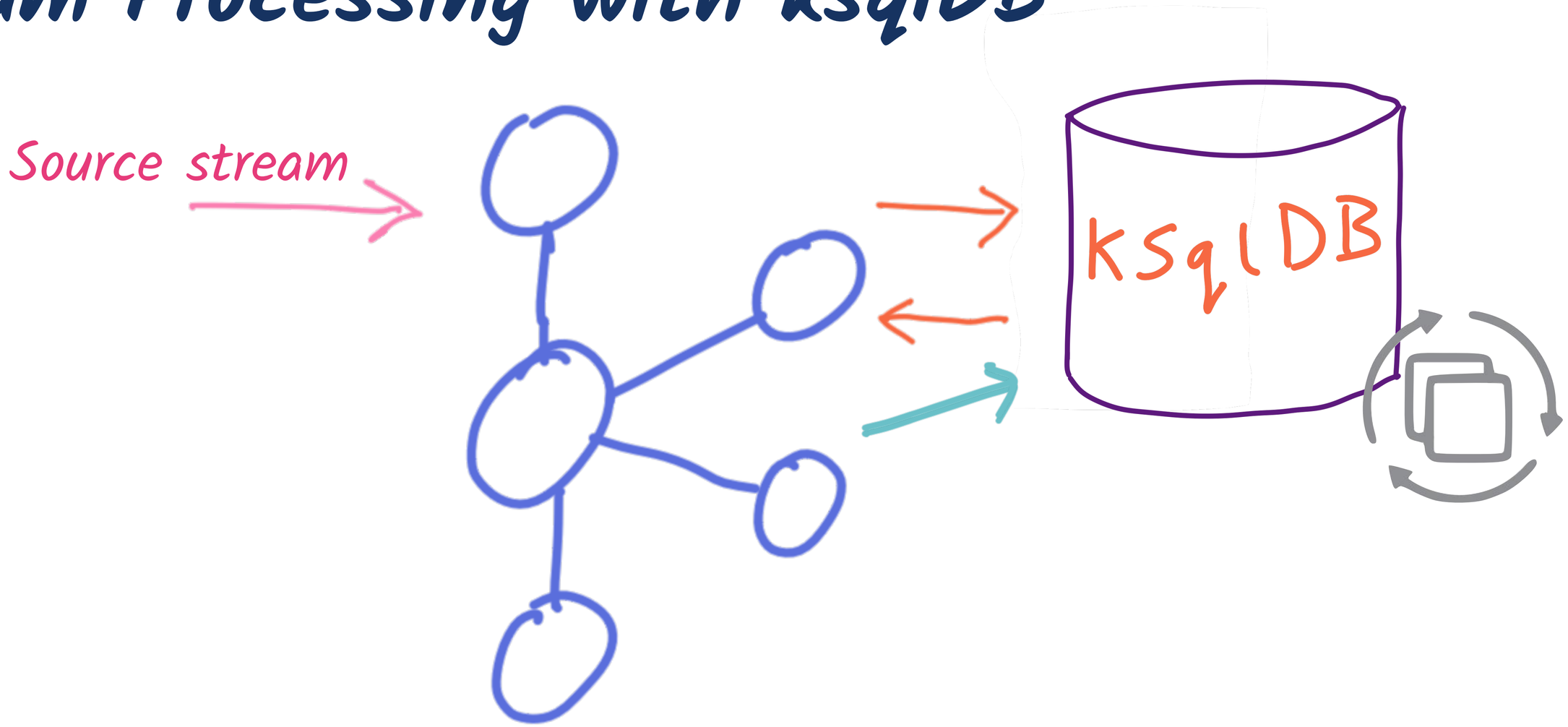
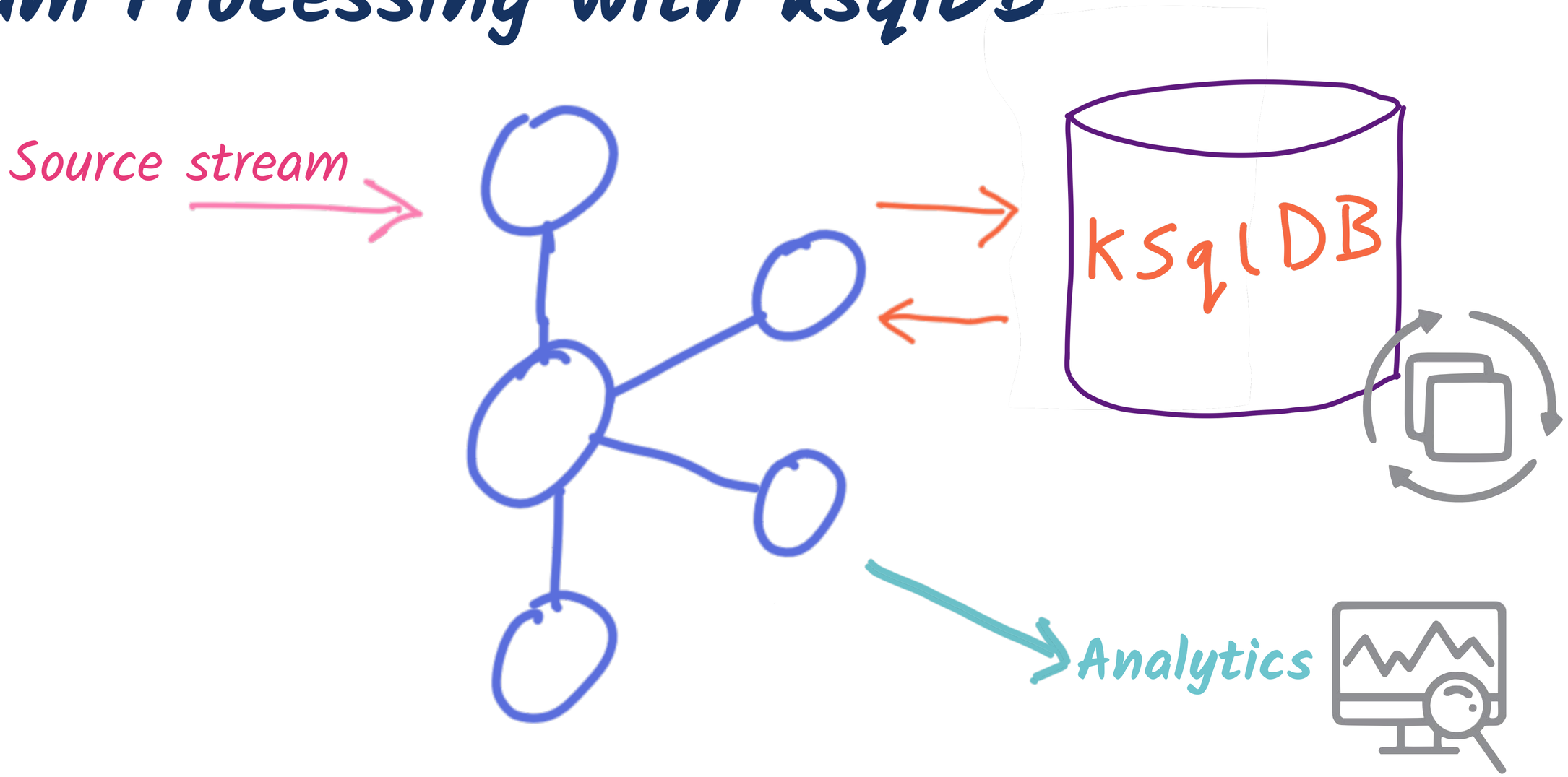
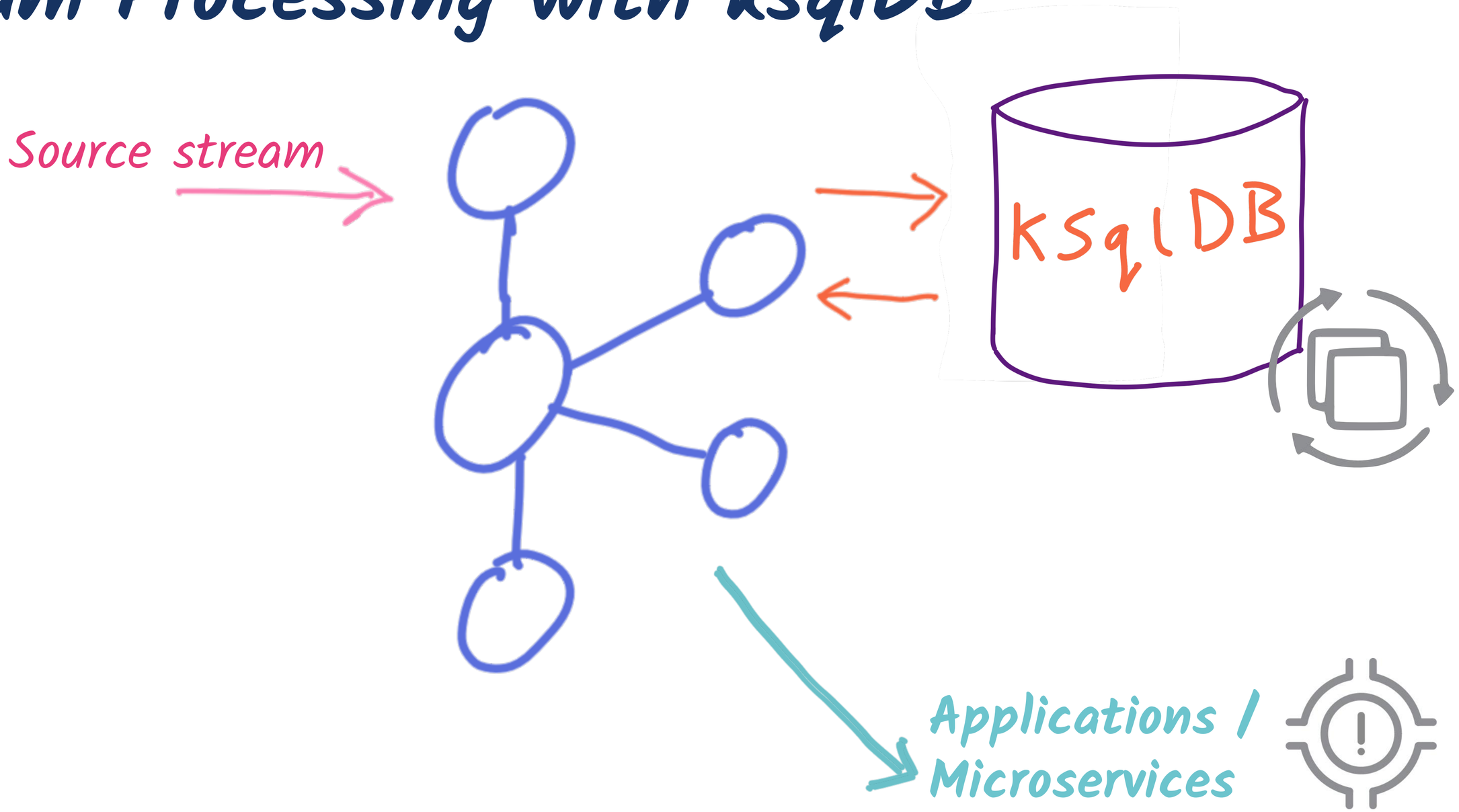


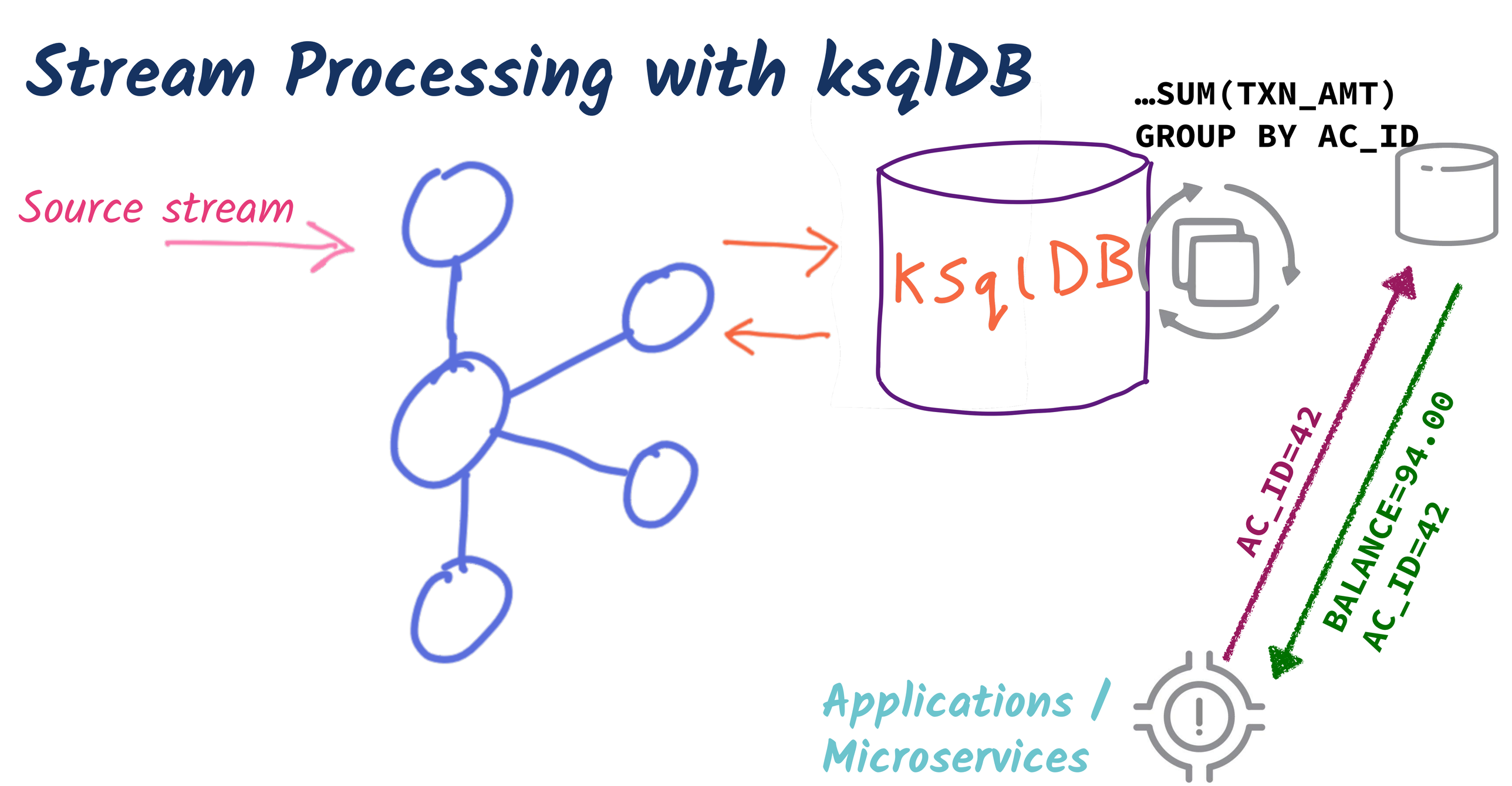
Stream Processing with ksqlDB



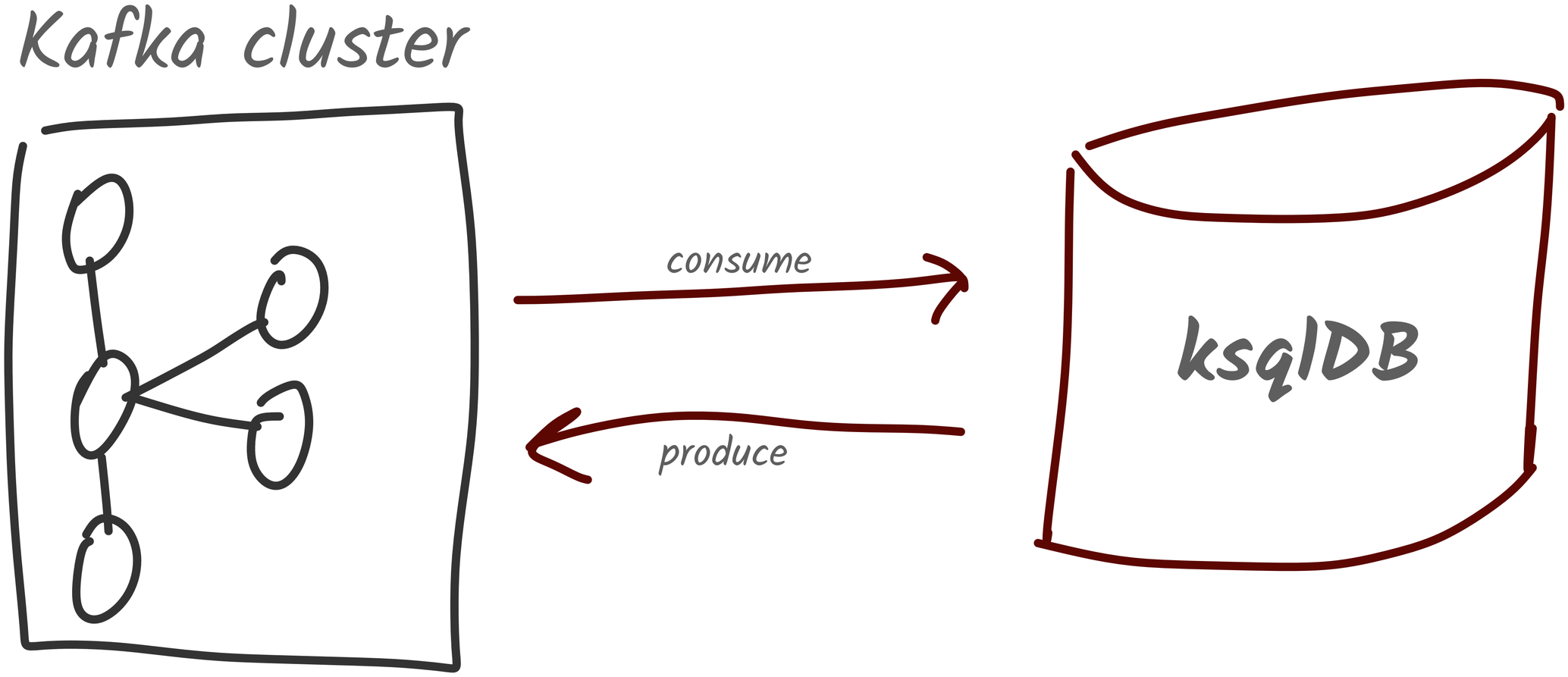
Stream Processing with ksqlDB

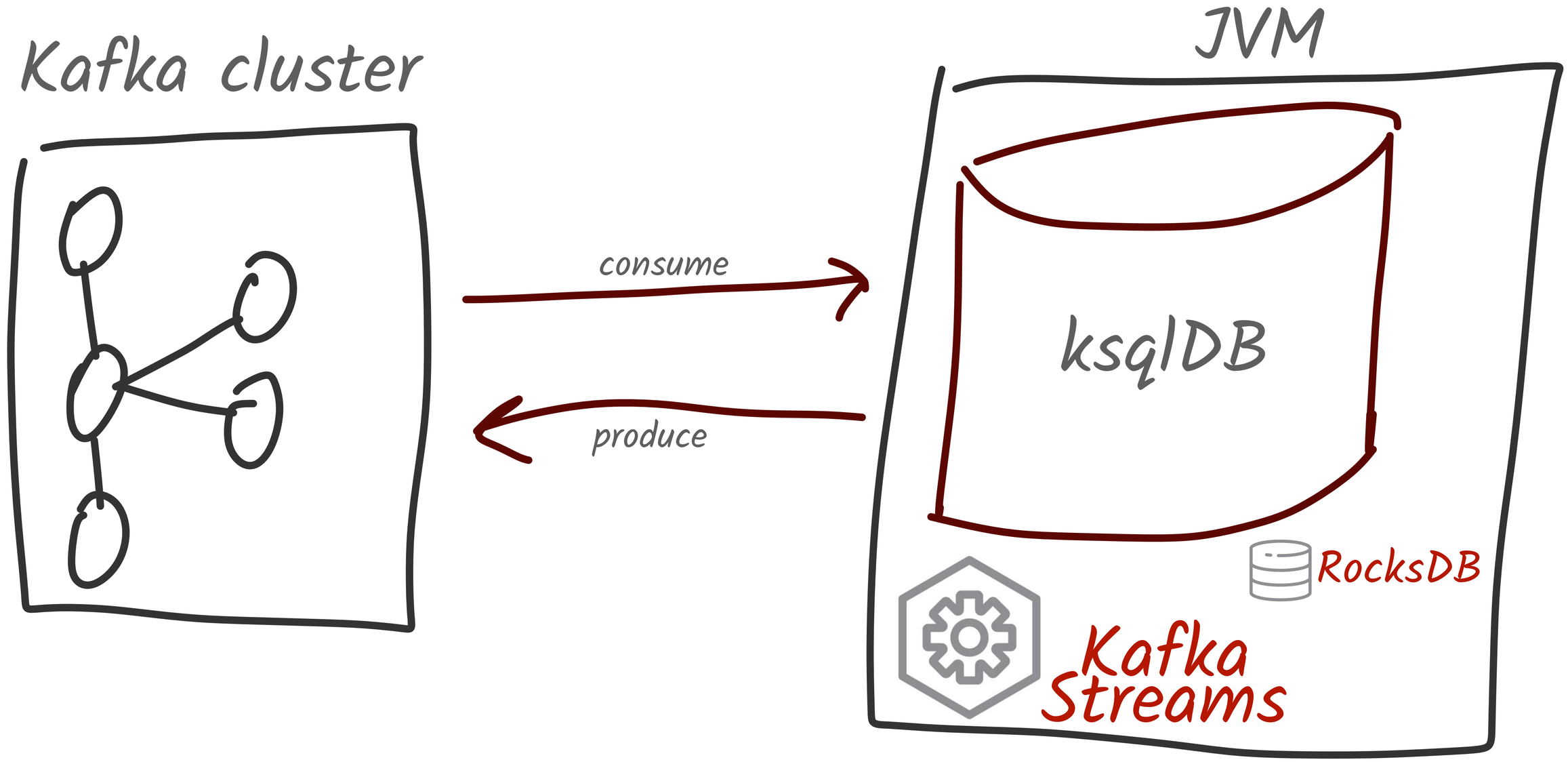


Stream Processing with ksqlDB



Under the covers of ksqlDB


Kafka cluster
consume
produce
ksqlDB


Kafka cluster
consume
produce
JVM
ksqlDB
RocksDB
Kafka Streams

WHERE CAN YOU RUN KSQLDB?
ANYWHERE!

confluent cloud

Fully Managed Kafka as a Service

& ksqlDB

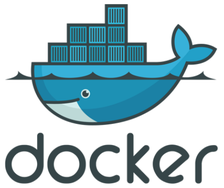
Running ksqlDB - self-managed

ksqlDB Server
(JVM process)

DEB, RPM, ZIP, TAR downloads
http://confluent.io/download

Docker images
confluentinc/ksqldb-server

Physical



…and many more…

Why Kafka?

Stream Store

Process Integrate

Stream

Store

Process

Integrate

Stream Store

Process Integrate

Stream

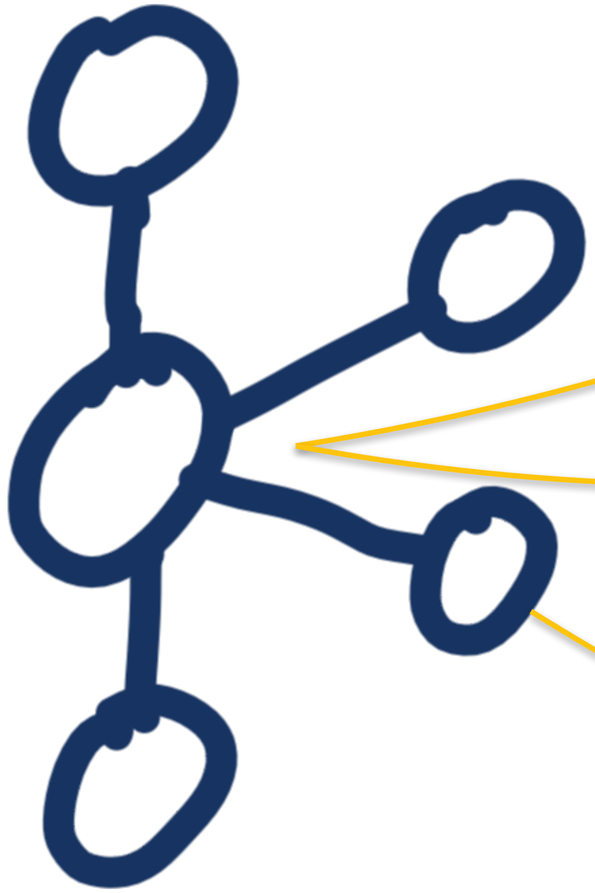
Store

Process Integrate

Stream Store

Process **Integrate**

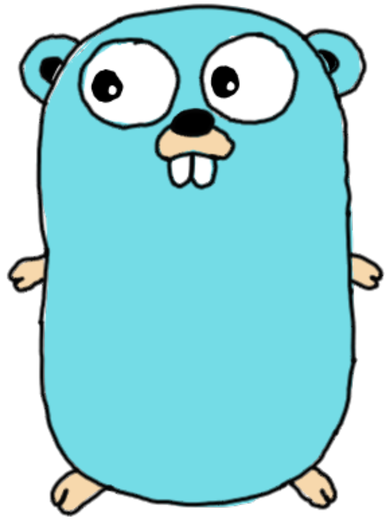
Flexible, event-driven applications



Event-driven alerts

Key/Value lookups

Streaming ETL



Want to learn more?

CONFLUENT

CTAs, not CATs
(sorry, not sorry)

Try it out for yourself

https://rmoff.dev/carparks

60DEVADV

Free money!
(additional $60 towards your bill 😄)

$200 USD off your bill each calendar month
for the first three months when you sign up
https://rmoff.dev/ccloud

confluent cloud

Fully Managed Kafka as a Service

* T&C: https://www.confluent.io/confluent-cloud-promo-disclaimer

Learn Kafka.
Start building with Apache Kafka at Confluent Developer.
developer.confluent.io

#EOF

https://talks.rmoff.net

@rmoff

Confluent Community Slack group

cnfl.io/slack

Further reading / watching

https://rmoff.dev/kafka-talks

Real-life examples

Here's a nice example using real data to solve a real problem - is my train late now? What are the routes most likely to be delayed?

🚂On Track with Apache Kafka: Building a Streaming Platform solution with Rail Data

Moving from 🚆to 🚗 let's take another real data feed and build some realtime location-based notifications 🚉

🤖Building a Telegram bot with Go, Apache Kafka, and ksqlDB

Integration and data pipelines

Integration between Kafka and other systems? Kafka Connect has you covered ⚡

⏱️Kafka Connect in 60 seconds

🦸From Zero to Hero with Kafka Connect